



# APA 6<sup>th</sup> INGHAM STATE HIGH SCHOOL Referencing guide

American Psychological Association. (2014). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6<sup>th</sup> ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

## Do I include page numbers in my in-text citation?

For direct quotes you must include page numbers. If it is not a direct quote i.e. paraphrasing, you do not have to include page numbers but you are 'encouraged' to do so (APA, 2010, p. 171).

## Do the page numbers go in the in-text citation? Or after the quote?

If you have included the author's name in the sentence, put the page numbers after the quote:

According to Clayton (2000), "Several rivers aside from the Thames once intersected London, although those rivers have since been covered over by development" (p. 28).

If you have not included the author's name in the sentence, put the page numbers with the in-text citation after the quote like this:

The author noted that, "Several rivers aside from the Thames once intersected London, although those rivers have since been covered over by development" (Clayton, 2000, p. 28).

## Quote with less than 40 words.

According to Jones (1998), "Students often had difficulty using APA style, especially when it was their first time" (p. 199).

Jones (2012) found "students often had difficulty using APA style" (p. 199); what implications does this have for teachers?

## Quote with 40 words or more (block quote).

Start quote on a new line, indented 1.27 cm from the left margin, omit the quotations marks. Cite the source in brackets after the final punctuation mark:

A recent study has found that:

It can be seen that students often had difficulty using APA style, especially when it was their first time citing sources. This difficulty is attributed to the fact that many students failed ... to ask their teacher for help. (Jones, 1998, p. 199)

<b>Books</b>	<b>2</b>
Book - one author	2
Book - two authors	2
Book - three to five authors	2
Book - six or seven authors	2
Book - eight or more authors	2
Book - long author	2
Book - no author	2
Book with editor(s)	3
Book not the 1st edition	3
eBook	3
Book chapter	3
Book Review	3
Book author and editor	3
Dictionary or encyclopedia entry <b>with author</b>	3
Dictionary or encyclopedia entry, <b>no author</b>	3
Custom textbook	4
Book of readings	4
<b>Journal Articles</b>	<b>5</b>
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Article - one author	6
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Article - six or seven authors	6
Article - eight or more authors	6
Article - long author	6
<b>Web</b>	<b>7</b>
Entire web site	7
Individual web page	7
Individual web page, <b>no author</b>	7
Document from a web page i.e. <b>PDF</b> etc	7
Document from a web page i.e. <b>PDF</b> etc. <b>no author</b>	7
Vodcast or podcast	8
Blog	8
YouTube	8
Facebook	8
Image online	8
Image online, <b>no author</b>	8
<b>Audio Visual</b>	<b>9</b>
CD	9
TV episode	9
Movie DVD	9
<b>Newspaper</b>	<b>9</b>
Newspaper article, <b>online</b>	9
Newspaper article, <b>paper</b>	9
Newspaper article, <b>no author</b>	9
<b>Academic</b>	<b>10</b>
Lecture notes & class handout	10
Thesis	10
ABS	10
Conference paper, unpublished	10
Conference paper, published in conference proceedings	10
Personal communication	10
Reference something that you read about in another source	11
<b>No author</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Publisher's location</b>	<b>11</b>

Books	In-text citation	Reference List
Book - one author	(Reynolds, 2015, p. 99). Reynolds (2015, p. 99) described this as ...	<b>US publisher – include publisher's city and 2 letter state abbreviation.</b> Reynolds, H. (2015). <i>Black pioneers</i> . Ringwood, NY: Penguin. <b>Non-US publisher – include publisher's city and country.</b> Reynolds, H. (2015). <i>Black pioneers</i> . Ringwood, Australia: Penguin.
Book - two authors	<b>If a work has two authors, cite both names every time.</b> (Davis & Collins, 2012, p. 99). Davis and Collins (2012, p. 99) argued that ...	Davis, R., & Collins, M. (2012). <i>Black pioneers</i> . Ringwood, NY: Penguin. Davis, R., & Collins, M. (2012). <i>Black pioneers</i> . Ringwood, Australia: Penguin.
Book - three to five authors	<b>The first time you cite this work, include all authors (APA, 2014, p. 177).</b> (Muspratt, Luke, & Freebody, 2015, pp. 111-112). Muspratt, Luke, and Freebody (2015, pp. 111-112) found ... <b>The second and subsequent citations use only the first author and et al.</b> (Muspratt et al., 2015, pp. 111-112). Muspratt et al. (2015, pp. 111-112) found that...	Muspratt, M., Luke, J., & Freebody, F. (2015). <i>Anthropology</i> . London, England: Pluto Press. Muspratt, M., Luke, J., & Freebody, F. (2015). <i>Anthropology</i> . Yale, MA: Pluto Press.
Book - six or seven authors	<b>Every time you cite this work, only give the surname of the first author followed by et al.</b> (Collins et al., 2012). Collins et al. (2012) disputed this...	<b>Include up to seven authors.</b> Collins, M., Kenedy, B., Forster, B., Morris, M., Cheer, K., Hooper, H., & Fowler, K. (2012). <i>Modern Liberia</i> . Cairns, Australia: Allen & Unwin.
Book - eight or more authors	<b>Every time you cite this work, only give the surname of the first author followed by et al.</b> (Collins et al., 2012, p. 99). Collins et al. (2012, p. 99) disputed this...	<b>Include the first six authors' names, then 3 dots with spaces, then the last author's name.</b> Collins, M., Kenedy, B., Forster, B., Morris, M., Cheer, K., Hooper, H., . . . Jones, J. (2012). <i>Modern Liberia</i> . Cairns, Australia: Allen & Unwin.
Book - long author	<b>First use:</b> (James Cook University [JCU], 2015, p. 22) argues that ... James Cook University [JCU] (2015, p. 22) argues that ... <b>Second and subsequent use:</b> (JCU, 2015, p. 22) argues that ... JCU (2015, p. 22) argues that ...	<b>When the author and publisher are identical, use the word "Author" as the name of the publisher</b> James Cook University. (2012). <i>Black pioneers</i> . Ringwood, NY: Penguin. James Cook University. (2012). <i>Black pioneers</i> . Cairns, Australia: Author.
Book – no author	<b>Capitalize the major words in titles for in-text citations, but not in the reference list</b> ( <i>Black Pioneers</i> , 2015, p. 99). <i>Black Pioneers</i> (2015, p. 99) described this as ...	<b>If there is no author listed, place the title in the author position.</b> <i>Black pioneers</i> . (2015). Ringwood, NY: Penguin. <i>Black pioneers</i> . (2015). Black pioneers. Ringwood, Australia: Penguin.

Books – cont.	In-text citation	Reference List
Book with editor(s)	(Broinowski, 2014). (Nugent & Shore, 2011) Nugent and Shore (2011) dispute this....	Broinowski, A. (Ed.). (2014). <i>ASEAN into the 1990s</i> . London, England: Macmillan. Nugent, S. L., & Shore, C. (Eds.). (2011). <i>Anthropology</i> . London, England: Pluto Press.
Book not the 1st edition	(Goudie, 2014). ...this was described by Goudie (2014) as ...	Goudie, A. (2014). <i>The human impact on the natural environment</i> (5th ed.). Oxford, England: Blackwell.
Book volume	(Corsini, 2002, pp. 22-30). ...this was described by Corsini (2002, pp. 22-30) as ...	Corsini, R. J. (Ed.). (2002). <i>Encyclopaedia of psychology</i> (Vol. 4). New York, NY: J. Wiley.
eBook	Sines (2014) says computers will soon force mankind... (Peate, Wild, & Nair, 2014) ... described by Peate, Wild, and Nair (2014, p. 5) as ...	Sines, D. (2014). <i>Community and public nursing</i> (5 <sup>th</sup> ed.) [Ebrary version]. Retrieved from <a href="http://site.ebrary.com.elibrary.jcu.edu.au/lib/jcu/detail.action?docID=10763005">http://site.ebrary.com.elibrary.jcu.edu.au/lib/jcu/detail.action?docID=10763005</a> Peate, I., Wild, K., & Nair, M. (2014). <i>Nursing practice: Knowledge and care</i> [EBL version]. Retrieved from <a href="http://reader.eblib.com.au.elibrary.jcu.edu.au/%28S%28a5xp4q4pho1hodv3hkids0s5">http://reader.eblib.com.au.elibrary.jcu.edu.au/%28S%28a5xp4q4pho1hodv3hkids0s5</a>
Book chapter	<b>Only cite (reference) a chapter if the chapters have different authors. If the chapters all have the same author(s), cite (reference) the entire book.</b> <b>Cite the author of the chapter, not the book...</b> (Fontana & Frey, 2012, p. 99). Fontana and Frey (2012, p. 99) described this as ...	<b>The title of the book goes in italics, not the title of the chapter...</b> Fontana, A., & Frey, J. (2012). The art of science. In N. Denzin & Y. Lincoln (Eds.), <i>Handbook of qualitative research</i> (pp. 361-376). Grove, CA: Sage.
Book Review (APA, 2014, p. 209)	(Schatz, 2015). ...described by Schatz (2015) as ...	Schatz, B. R. (2015, May 17). Learning by text of context? [Review of the book <i>Managing change in schools</i> , by J. S. Brown & P. Duguid]. <i>Science</i> , 290, 1304, doi:10.1126/science.290.5495.1304
Book author and editor	(Austen, 2005, p. 99). ...this was described by Austen (2005, p. 99) as ...	Austen, J. (2005). <i>Mansfield Park</i> (J. Wiltshire, Ed.). Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
Dictionary or encyclopedia entry <b>with author</b>	(Smith, 2015, p. 101). Smith (2015, p. 101) defines this as ...	Smith, A. D. (2015). Catnip. In M. Davis & S. Marks (Eds.), <i>Oxford dictionary of biochemistry</i> (3 <sup>rd</sup> ed., p. 201). New York, NY: Oxford Press. Smith, A. D. (2015). Catnip. In <i>Oxford dictionary of biochemistry</i> (3 <sup>rd</sup> ed., p. 201). New York, NY: Oxford Press.
Dictionary or encyclopedia entry, <b>no author</b> (APA, 2014, p. 202)	<b>If an entry has no author listed, place the title in the author position. If there is no author or title, use the heading or first few significant words of the entry in the place or the author.</b> ("Catnip", 2015, p. 101) "Catnip" (2015, p. 101) defines this...	Catnip. (2015). In M. Davis & S. Marks (Eds.), <i>Oxford dictionary of biochemistry</i> (p. 201). New York, NY: Sage Catnip. (2015). In <i>Oxford dictionary of biochemistry</i> (3 <sup>rd</sup> ed., p. 201). New York, NY: Sage. Catnip. (2015). In <i>Oxford dictionary of biochemistry</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.oxford_dictionary/catnip.html">http://www.oxford_dictionary/catnip.html</a>

<b>Custom textbooks are compilations of journal articles, book chapters, and other material selected by your lecturer and often professionally published.</b>		
Custom textbook.	(Smith, 2013, p. 5) argues that ... Dwyer, (2014, p. 22) argues that ...	Author of reading. (2013). Title of reading. In Name of compiler (Comp.), <i>Title of custom textbook</i> [Custom textbook] (page numbers of reading). Cairns, Australia: James Cook University.  Dwyer, J. (2014). Interpersonal communication. In C. Ware & T. Harrison-Hill (Comps.), <i>Contemporary business communications: BU1105</i> [Custom textbook] (pp. 55-91). Frenchs Forest, Australia: Pearson Australia.  Smith. A. (2013). Chapter summary. In J. Rose (Comp.), <i>Managing consumer markets</i> [Custom textbook] (p. 307). Sydney, Australia: Pearson.
Book of readings.		
Course pack.	(“Chapter Summary”, 2013, p. 22) argues that ... “Interpersonal Communication” (2015, p. 22) argues that ...	<b><i>If can't identify the author of the reading:</i></b>  Title of reading. (2013). In Name of compiler (Comp.), <i>Title of custom textbook</i> [Custom textbook] (pp. page numbers of reading). Cairns, Australia: James Cook University.  Chapter summary. (2013). In J. Rose (Comp.), <i>Managing consumer markets</i> [Custom textbook] (p. 307). Sydney, Australia: Pearson.  Interpersonal communication. (2014). In C. Ware & T. Harrison-Hill (Comps.), <i>Contemporary business communications: BU1105</i> [Custom textbook] (pp. 55-91). Frenchs Forest, Australia: Pearson Australia.  Interpersonal communication. (2014). In <i>Contemporary business communications: BU1105</i> [Custom textbook] (pp. 55-91). Frenchs Forest, Australia: Pearson Australia.
	(“Principles of Marketing”, 2013, p. 22) argues that ... “Principles of Marketing” (2015, p. 22) argues that ...	<b><i>Supplemental material: CDs, DVDs, or online materials that are accessible only with the purchase of the text.</i></b>  Principles of marketing 5e [Supplemental material]. (2013). In J. Rose (Comp.), <i>Managing consumer markets</i> [Custom textbook] (p. 307). Sydney, Australia: Pearson.  <a href="http://blog.apastyle.org/apastyle/2012/09/how-to-cite-course-packs.html">http://blog.apastyle.org/apastyle/2012/09/how-to-cite-course-packs.html</a>

## Journal Articles

What is a DOI?

A **digital object identifier (DOI)** is a series of numbers and characters that identify online (and some paper) journal articles.

It is often found on the on the title page along with the author, title etc. A DOI could look like this : doi:10.1037/1065- 9293.59.4.286

Should I use a DOI or a URL ?

**The first preference in APA is to write the reference with a DOI:**

Author, A. A. (year of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume (issue if applicable), pages. doi:xxxxx

**If you cannot find the DOI, use the URL of the home page of the journal that the article appeared in (Google it), like this.**

Author, A. A. (year of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume (issue if applicable), pages. Retrieved from http://www.xxxxxxx

**If you cannot find the DOI or URL, write the reference without them. This is the same as the way you would reference a print article.**

Author, A. A. (year of publication). Title of work. *Title of Journal*, volume (issue if applicable), pages.

**Pagination by issue vs. Pagination by volume**

**'Pagination by volume' means the page numbers start from 1 at the beginning of each volume (there will an issue number after the volume number)**

Williams, J. (2014). The victims of crime. *Sociology Review*, 17(4), 30-32.

**'Pagination by issue' means the page numbers start from 1 at the beginning of each issue (there will be no issue number after the volume number)**

Williams, J. (2014). The victims of crime. *Sociology Review*, 17, 30-32.

Journal articles		In-text citation	Reference list
Article - one author		(Williams, 2014, p. 31). Williams (2014, p. 31) argues that ...	<i>The title of the journal goes in italics. The title of the article, does not.</i>  Williams, J. (2014). The victims of crime. <i>Sociology Review</i> , 17(4), 30-32. doi:10.1037/1061-4087.45.2.10
Article - two authors		<b>If a work has two authors, cite both names every time.</b> (Davis & Collins, 2014, p. 99). Davis and Collins (2014, p. 99) argued that ...	Davis, R., & Collins, M. (2014). The victims of crime. <i>Sociology Review</i> , 17(4), 30-32. doi:10.1177/0269881105058776
Article - three to five authors		<b>The first time you cite this work, include all authors.</b> (Muspratt, Luke, & Freebody, 2015, pp. 111-112). Muspratt, Luke, and Freebody (2015, pp. 111-112) found ... <b>The second and subsequent citations use only the first author and et al.</b> (Muspratt et al., 2015, pp. 111-112). Muspratt et al. (2015, pp. 111-112) found that...	Muspratt, M., Luke, J., & Freebody, F. (2014). The victims of crime. <i>Sociology Review</i> , 17(4), 30-32. doi:10.1037/1061-4087.45.2.10  Muspratt, M., Luke, J., & Freebody, F. (2014). The victims of crime. <i>Sociology Review</i> , 17(4), 30-32. Retrieved from www.philipallan.co.uk/sociologyreview/index.htm  Muspratt, M., Luke, J., & Freebody, F. (2014). The victims of crime. <i>Sociology Review</i> , 17(4), 30-32.
Article - six or seven authors		<b>Every time you cite this work, only give the surname of the first author followed by et al.</b> (Collins et al., 2012). Collins et al. (2012) disputed this...	<b>Include the first six authors' names, then 3 dots with spaces, then the last author's name.</b>  Collins, M., Kenedy, B., Forster, B., Morris, M., Cheer, K., Hooper, H., & Fowler, K. (2014). The victims of crime. <i>Sociology Review</i> , 17(4), 30-32. doi:10.1037/1061-4087.45.2.10  Collins, M., Kenedy, B., Forster, B., Morris, M., Cheer, K., Hooper, H., & Fowler, K. (2014). The victims of crime. <i>Sociology Review</i> , 17(4), 30-32. Retrieved from www.philn.co.uk/sociologyreview/inx.htm  Collins, M., Kenedy, B., Forster, B., Morris, M., Cheer, K., Hooper, H., & Fowler, K. (2014). The victims of crime. <i>Sociology Review</i> , 17(4), 30-32.
Article - eight or more authors		<b>Every time you cite this work, only give the surname of the first author followed by et al.</b> (Collins et al., 2012, p. 99). Collins et al. (2012, p. 99) disputed this...	<b>Include the first six authors' names, then 3 dots with spaces, then the last author's name.</b>  Collins, M., Kenedy, B., Forster, B., Morris, M., Cheer, K., Hooper, H., . . . Jones, J. (2014). The victims of crime. <i>Sociology Review</i> , 17(4), 30-32. doi:10.1037/1061-4087.45.2.10  Collins, M., Kenedy, B., Forster, B., Morris, M., Cheer, K., Hooper, H., . . . Jones, J. (2014). The victims of crime. <i>Sociology Review</i> , 17(4), 30-32. Retrieved from www.philn.co.uk/sociologyreview/inx.htm  Collins, M., Kenedy, B., Forster, B., Morris, M., Cheer, K., Hooper, H., . . . Jones, J. (2014). The victims of crime. <i>Sociology Review</i> , 17(4), 30-32.
Article - long author		<b>First use:</b> (James Cook University [JCU], 2015, p. 22) argues that ... James Cook University [JCU], (2015, p. 22) argues that ... <b>Second and subsequent use:</b> (JCU, 2015, p. 22) argues that ... JCU (2015, p. 22) argues that ...	James Cook University. (2012). The victims of crime. <i>Sociology Review</i> , 17, 30-32. doi:10.1037/1061-4087.45.2.10

Web	In-text citation	Reference list
Entire web site	<p><i>When citing an entire website, it is sufficient to just give the address of the site in the text.</i>      (<a href="http://www.apastyle.org/learn/faqs/cite-website.aspx">http://www.apastyle.org/learn/faqs/cite-website.aspx</a>)</p> <p>the Animals Australia website (<a href="http://www.animalsaustralia.org">http://www.animalsaustralia.org</a>) shows this...</p>	<p><i>Do not put anything in the reference list.</i></p>
Individual web page	<p>(National Energy Laboratory, 2014). ... the National Energy Laboratory (2014) argues...</p>	<p><i>Do not use italics for the title of a single web page.</i></p> <p>National Energy Laboratory. (2014). Biofuels gets funding. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.nrel.gov/learning/re_biofuels.html">http://www.nrel.gov/learning/re_biofuels.html</a></p>
Individual web page, <b>no author</b>	<p><i>Use the first few words of the title in "double quote marks". Capitalise major words.</i></p> <p>was shown to be false ("Biofuels Get Funding", 2014). ... as "Biofuels Get Funding" (2014) states ....</p>	<p><i>If there is no author listed, place the title in the author position (APA, 2014, p. 184).</i></p> <p>Biofuels get funding. (2014). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.nel.gov/learning/re_biofuels.html">http://www.nel.gov/learning/re_biofuels.html</a></p>
Document from a web page i.e. <b>PDF</b> etc.	<p>(National Energy Laboratory, 2014). ... the National Energy Laboratory (2014) argues...</p>	<p><i>Use italics for the title of a document (i.e. PDF) from a webpage.</i></p> <p>National Energy Laboratory. (2014). <i>Biofuels gets funding</i>. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.nel.gov/learning/re_biofuels.pdf">http://www.nel.gov/learning/re_biofuels.pdf</a></p>
Document from a web page i.e. <b>PDF</b> etc. <b>no author</b>	<p><i>Capitalise major words.</i></p> <p>was shown to be false (<i>Biofuels Get Funding</i>, 2014). ... as <i>Biofuels Get Funding</i> (2014) states ....</p>	<p><i>Use italics for the title of a document (i.e. PDF) from a webpage.</i></p> <p><i>Biofuels gets funding</i>. (2014). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.nel.gov/learning/re_biofuels.pdf">http://www.nel.gov/learning/re_biofuels.pdf</a></p>

Web – cont.	In-text citation	Reference list
Vodcast or podcast  (APA, 2014, p. 210)	(Van Nuys, 2007).  ... argued by Van Nuys (2007)	Van Nuys, D. (Producer). (2007, December 19). <i>Shrink rap radio</i> [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.shrinkrapradio.com/">http://www.shrinkrapradio.com/</a>  Van Nuys, D. (Producer). (2007, December 19). <i>Shrink rap radio</i> [Video podcast]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.shrinkrapradio.com/">http://www.shrinkrapradio.com/</a>
Blog	(Dean, 2014).  .. described by Dean (2007)	<b><i>Include the title of the message and the URL.</i></b>  Dean, J. (2014, May 7). <i>When the self emerges: Is that me in the mirror?</i> [Web log comment]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.spring.org.uk/2366ty/">http://www.spring.org.uk/2366ty/</a>
YouTube       ( <a href="http://blog.apastyle.org">http://blog.apastyle.org</a> )	(Apsolon, 2011).  ...as Apsolon (2011) says in ...   (markapsolon, 2011).  ...as markapsolon (2011) says in ...	<b><i>The author is the person who posted the video. Give their real name (if known) and their screen name in brackets.</i></b>  Author, A. A. [Screen name]. (year, month day). <i>Title of video</i> [Video file]. Retrieved from <a href="http://xxxxx">http://xxxxx</a>  Apsolon, M. [markapsolon]. (2011, September 9). <i>Real ghost girl caught on Video Tape 14</i> [Video file]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.youtube.com/6457324/45654ss">www.youtube.com/6457324/45654ss</a>  <b><i>If you don't know the real name, give the screen name without brackets</i></b>  markapsolon. (2011, September 9). <i>Real ghost girl caught on Video Tape 14</i> [Video file]. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.youtube.com/wat632465">http://www.youtube.com/wat632465</a>
Facebook	<b><i>Only include retrieval date for online material that may change over time e.g. Wikis, blogs, fb etc. (APA, 2014, p. 192). If no date given, use either n.d. (no date) or ca (circa = approx) (<a href="http://blog.apastyle.org/">http://blog.apastyle.org/</a>).</i></b>	
	(“Nonja”, n.d.).  ... as seen on the fan page “Nonja” (n.d.).	Nonja. (n.d.). In <i>Facebook</i> [Group page]. Retrieved March 17, 2014, from <a href="http://www.facebook.com/pages/Nonja/190010092116">http://www.facebook.com/pages/Nonja/190010092116</a>
Image online	(Duveneck, 1872).  as seen in Duveneck (1872)	Duveneck, Frank (Artist). (1872). <i>Whistling boy</i> [Image of painting]. Cincinnati, OH; Cincinnati Art Museum. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.artstor.org">http://www.artstor.org</a>
Image online, <b>no author</b>	( <i>The Queen Signing</i> , 1970).  as seen in <i>The Queen Signing</i> (1970) and ...	<i>The Queen signing the visitor's book in library</i> [Image]. (1970). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.flickr.com/photos/jcuniversity587/in/photostream/">http://www.flickr.com/photos/jcuniversity587/in/photostream/</a>



Audio Visual	In-text citation	Reference list
CD  (APA, 2014, p. 210)	<b><i>Include track number</i></b>  (Lang, 2014, track 10).  ... as sung by lang (2014, track 10)	Lang, k.d. (2014). Shadow and the frame. On <i>Watershed</i> [CD]. New York, NY: Nonesuch Records.
TV episode	(Egan & Alexander, 2005).  ... shown by Egan and Alexander (2005)	Egan, D. (Writer), & Alexander, J. (Director). (2005). Failure to communicate [Television series episode]. In D. Shore (Executive producer), <i>House</i> . New York, NY: Fox.
Movie DVD  (APA, 2014, p. 209)	(Vasile & Fellini, 2015).  ... shown by Vasile and Fellini (2015)  (Vasile, 2015).  ... shown by Vasile (2015)	<b><i>Give the primary contributors i.e. director or producer or both, but not presenters. Use (brackets) to identify their contribution. Give the movie's country of origin and the name of the studio.</i></b>  Vasile, T. (Producer), & Fellini F. (Director). (2015). <i>Roma</i> [Motion picture]. United States: MGM Home Entertainment.  Vasile, T. (Producer) (2015). <i>Roma</i> [DVD]. Birdsville, Australia: Touchstone
Newspaper	In-text citation	Reference list
Newspaper article, <b>online</b>	reported by Heinlein (2007)...	<b><i>Online newspapers, use URL of the homepage of the newspaper</i></b>  Heinlein, G. (2007, July 24). Michigan smoking ban takes big step. <i>Detroit News</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.detnews.com">http://www.detnews.com</a>
Newspaper article, <b>paper</b>	Lawlor (2014, p. 10).	Lawlor, A. (2014, July 20). Phoenician 'find' makes textbooks ancient history. <i>The Courier Mail</i> , pp. 3,7,10-11.
Newspaper article, <b>no author</b>	<b><i>Use short title, or full title if it is short (APA, 2014, p. 200).</i></b>  ("Six Sites Meet", 2006).  the article "Six Sites Meet" (2006) describes...	<b><i>If this is no author listed, place the title in the author position (APA, 2014, p. 184).</i></b>  Six sites meet for comprehensive anti-gang initiative conference. (2006, July.) <i>OJJDP News @ a Glance</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.ncjrs.gov/html/ojjdp/news">www.ncjrs.gov/html/ojjdp/news</a>

Academic	In-text citation	Reference list
Lecture notes & class handout	(Bond, 2012). ... was shown by Bond (2012).	Bond, T. (2012). <i>ED1401: Childhood and adolescence, week 12 notes</i> [PowerPoint slides]. Retrieved from <a href="http://learnjcu2004.jcu.edu.au">http://learnjcu2004.jcu.edu.au</a>  Bond, T. (2012). <i>PY1011: Exploring psychology: Psychopaths</i> [Class handout]. Department of Psychology, James Cook University, Townsville, Australia.
Thesis	(Ward, 2014). ... as shown by Ward (2014).	<b>Paper: Include either (Unpublished master's thesis) or (Unpublished doctoral dissertation) after the title:</b>  Ward, I. (2014). <i>Sedimentary history of the Pandora wreck and surrounds</i> (Unpublished master's thesis). James Cook University, Townsville, Australia.  <b>Online: Include the university and location for non-US online thesis and either (Master's thesis) or (Doctoral dissertation) after the title.</b>  Goudie, D. (2000). <i>Towards sustainable urban travel North Queensland</i> (Doctoral dissertation, James Cook University, Cairns, Australia). Retrieved from <a href="http://researchonline.jcu.edu.au/elibrary.jcu.edu.au/967/1/01front.pdf">http://researchonline.jcu.edu.au/elibrary.jcu.edu.au/967/1/01front.pdf</a>
ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics (2014). shown by Australian Bureau of Statistics (2014).	Australian Bureau of Statistics. (2014). <i>Mental health and wellbeing: Profile of adults</i> (cat. no. 4326.5). Retrieved from: <a href="http://www.abs.gov.au/ausstats">http://www.abs.gov.au/ausstats</a>
<b>Conference Papers</b>	<b>Proceedings of meetings/symposia published in a book format to be formatted as a book citation.</b> <b>Proceedings of meetings/symposia published in journals to be formatted as journal article citations (APA, 2014, p. 207).</b>	
Conference paper, unpublished	(Martins, 2011). ... as shown by Martins (2011)	Author, A. A. (Year, Month). <i>Title of paper</i> . In E. E. Chairperson (Chair), Title of symposium. Symposium conducted at the meeting of Organization Name, Location.  Martins, J. R. (2011, April). <i>Working with the terminally ill: An integrated theoretical model</i> . In J. R. Tunon (Chair), Cooperative health care in the 21st century. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the American Counselling Association Conference, San Diego, CA.
Conference paper, published in conference proceedings	Gibson (2012). ... as shown by Gibson (2012).	Author. (Year). Title of paper. In Editor (first initial, last name) (Ed.), <i>Title of conference proceedings</i> (page numbers). Place of publication: Publisher. doi:xxx.xxxxxxx  Gibson, C. C. (2012). Impact of the larger social context on the distance learner. In S. Allsop (Ed.), <i>International Council for Distance Education: One world many voices</i> (pp. 279-282). Chicago: Milton Keynes, England.
Personal communication (interviews, letters, email, telephone conversations etc.)	<b>For interviews, give the name of the person interviewed, followed by the words 'personal communication' (not in speech marks) and the date.</b>  (R. Brown, personal communication, July 23, 2015).  ... in conversation with R. Brown (personal communication, April 4, 2002).	<b>Because they don't provide recoverable information, personal communications are not included in the reference list.</b>  Cite in-text only.

Secondary reference Reference something that you read about in another source	In-text citation	Reference List
	<p><i>Academically, it is better to find the original source and reference that. But if you want to do this... you only reference what YOU have actually seen. So if you are reading Stark's book and Stark quotes Shakespeare, you only reference Stark...</i></p> <p>described by Shakespeare (as cited in Stark, 2012, p. 99)...</p> <p>... or not to be' (Shakespeare, 1998 cited in Stark, 2012, p. 99).</p>	<p><i>Only the source that you have actually seen goes in the reference list.</i></p> <p>Stark, E. (2012). <i>Winter woollies</i>. London, England: Firewall Press.</p>

No author	<i>Use the first few words of the reference list entry for your in-text citation</i>	<i>If there is no author listed, place the title in the author position.</i>
article, chapter or web page.	<p><i>Use "double quote marks". Do not italicize. Capitalise major words</i></p> <p>was shown to be false ("New Child Vaccine," 2014, p. 99).</p> <p>... as argued in "New Child Vaccine" (2014, p. 99), it can be....</p>	New child vaccine gets funding boost. (2014). Retrieved from <a href="http://news.ninemsn.com.au/health/story_13178.asp">http://news.ninemsn.com.au/health/story_13178.asp</a>
Journal, book, brochure or report.	<p><i>Use italics. Capitalise major words</i></p> <p>was shown to be false (<i>College Bound Seniors</i>, 2011).</p> <p>as shown in <i>College Bound Seniors</i> (2011), it can be....</p>	<i>College bound seniors</i> . (2011). Retrieved from <a href="http://prof-college/board.com/data-reports/sat/cb-seniors-2011">http://prof-college/ board.com/data-reports/sat/cb-seniors-2011</a>

<b>Publisher's location</b> <i>Lots of publisher locations listed? If one is the obviously the head office, use that one. If not, use the first one in the list.</i>	
Publisher in the US	<p><b>US publishers: give the city and the US Postal Service two letter abbreviation for the STATE</b></p> <p>Reynolds, H. (2014). <i>Black pioneers</i>. Springfield, MA: Penguin.</p>
Publisher outside of the USA	<p><b>Non-US publishers: give the city and the COUNTRY</b></p> <p>Reynolds, H. (2014). <i>Black pioneers</i>. London, England: Penguin.</p>